



Rosyth School  
Term Assessment 2024 (Term 2)  
Mathematics  
Primary 6  
Paper 1

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Register No. \_\_\_\_\_

Class: Pr 6 - \_\_\_\_\_

Date: 3 May 2024

Parent's Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Total Time for Booklets A and B : 1 hour

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**BOOKLET A**

Instructions to Pupils:

1. Do not open this booklet until you are told to do so.
2. Follow all instructions carefully.
3. Shade your answers in the Optical Answer Sheet (OAS) provided.
4. You are not allowed to use a calculator.
5. Answer all questions.

Section	Maximum Mark	Marks Obtained
Paper 1 (Booklet A)	20	

\* This booklet consists of 7 pages (including this cover page).

Questions 1 to 10 carry 1 mark each. Questions 11 to 15 carry 2 marks each. For each question, four options are given. One of them is the correct answer. Make your choice (1, 2, 3 or 4). Shade the oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet.

*All diagrams in this paper are not drawn to scale unless stated otherwise.*  
(20 marks)

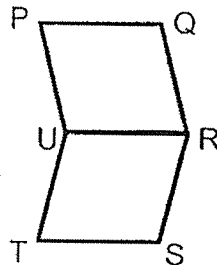
1. Round 132 658 to the nearest thousand.

- (1) 132 000
- (2) 132 600
- (3) 132 700
- (4) 133 000

2. What does the digit 9 in 5.492 stand for?

- (1) 9 ones
- (2) 9 tenths
- (3) 9 hundredths
- (4) 9 thousandths

3. In the figure below, PQRU and RSTU are rhombuses. Which of the following pairs of lines are parallel?



- (1) PQ and RS
- (2) PQ and TS
- (3) UT and PU
- (4) UT and UR

4. Mark and John collected some stickers. Mark collected  $\frac{5}{8}$  of the total number of stickers. What is the ratio of Mark's stickers to John's stickers?
- (1) 3 : 5  
(2) 3 : 8  
(3) 5 : 3  
(4) 5 : 8
5. Sherry scored an average of 30 points for 5 basketball games. What is the total number of points that Sherry scored for the 5 basketball games?
- (1) 6  
(2) 25  
(3) 35  
(4) 150
6. The table below shows the number of pupils in four classes.

Class	Number of Boys	Number of Girls
6A	15	25
6B	18	23
6C	22	17
6D	20	22

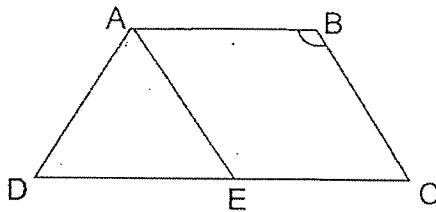
What is the total number of pupils in Class 6B?

- (1) 39  
(2) 40  
(3) 41  
(4) 42

7. What is the value of  $0.63 \times 200$ ?

- (1) 0.126
- (2) 1.26
- (3) 12.6
- (4) 126

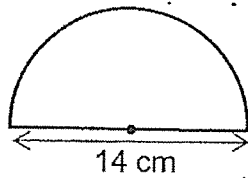
8. In the figure below, not drawn to scale, ABCD is a four-sided figure made up of a rhombus ABCE and an equilateral triangle AED. Find  $\angle ABC$ .



- (1)  $60^\circ$
- (2)  $90^\circ$
- (3)  $120^\circ$
- (4)  $150^\circ$

9. The figure below shows a semi-circle. Find the perimeter of the figure.

(Take  $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$ )



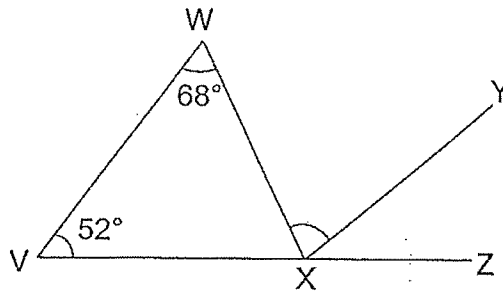
- (1) 22 cm
- (2) 36 cm
- (3) 44 cm
- (4) 58 cm

10. Arrange these fractions from the smallest to the largest.

$$\frac{8}{5}, \quad 1\frac{3}{10}, \quad \frac{7}{4}$$

- |     | <u>Smallest</u>   |                   | <u>Largest</u>  |
|-----|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| (1) | $\frac{7}{4}$ ,   | $1\frac{3}{10}$ , | $\frac{8}{5}$   |
| (2) | $1\frac{3}{10}$ , | $\frac{8}{5}$ ,   | $\frac{7}{4}$   |
| (3) | $\frac{8}{5}$ ,   | $\frac{7}{4}$ ,   | $1\frac{3}{10}$ |
| (4) | $\frac{7}{4}$ ,   | $\frac{8}{5}$ ,   | $1\frac{3}{10}$ |

11. In the figure below, WXV is a triangle and VXZ is a straight line.  $\angle WXY$  is twice of  $\angle YXZ$ . Find  $\angle WXY$ .

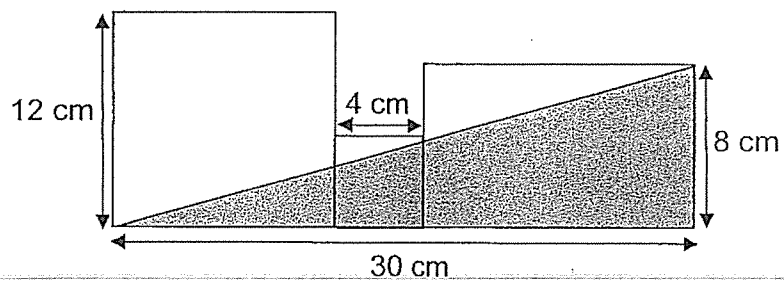


- (1)  $30^\circ$
- (2)  $40^\circ$
- (3)  $60^\circ$
- (4)  $80^\circ$

12. Aisha baked an equal number of chocolate muffins and banana muffins. She gave Liling 28 chocolate muffins and 10 banana muffins. She gave the remaining muffins to Jane. Jane received 1 chocolate muffins for every 4 banana muffins. How many muffins did Aisha baked at first?

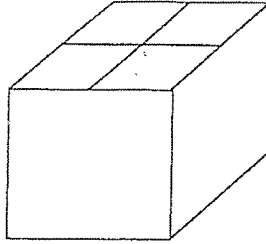
- (1) 18
- (2) 24
- (3) 34
- (4) 68

13. The figure below is made up of 2 squares, a rectangle and a triangle. Find the unshaded area of the figure.



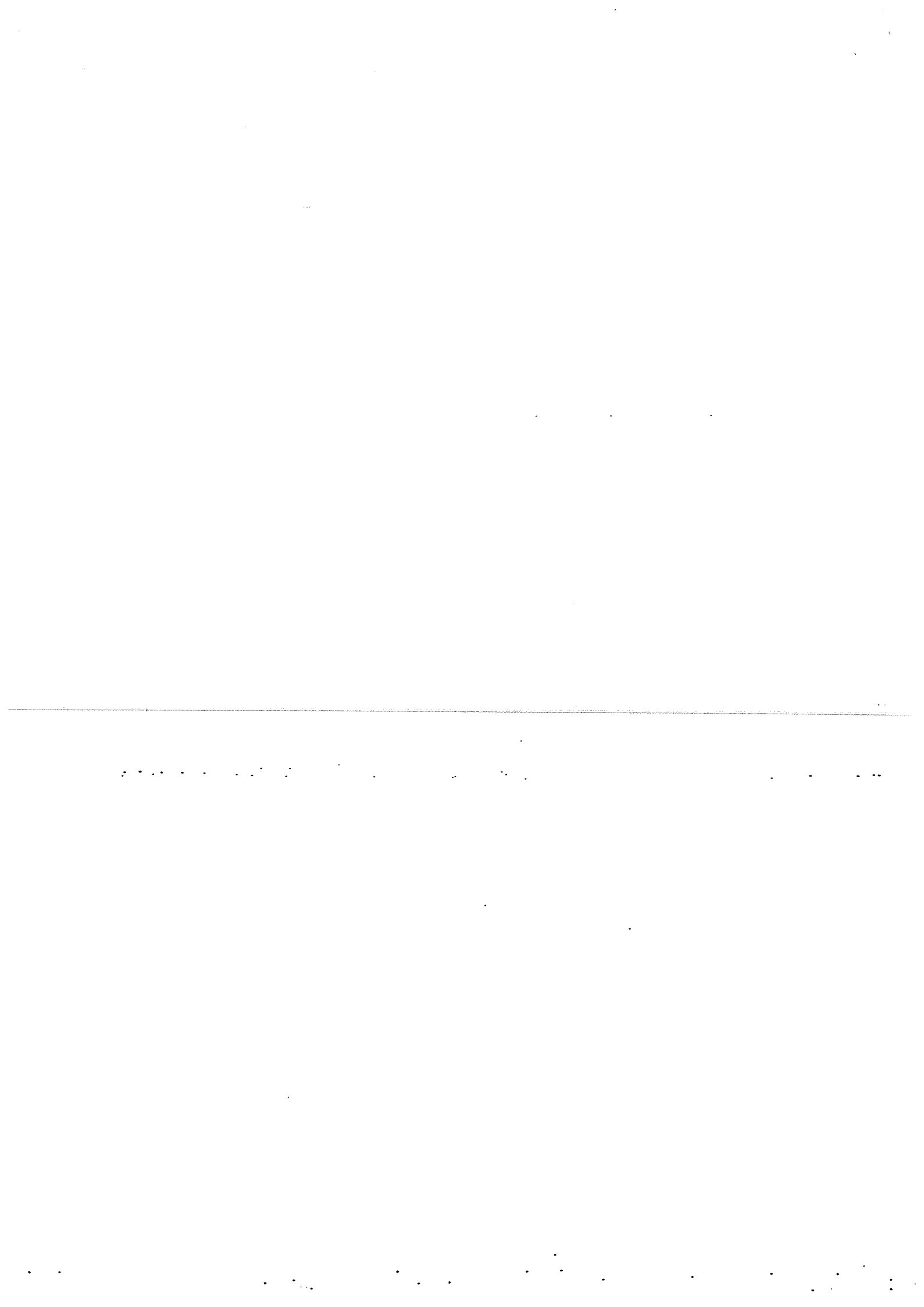
- (1) 120 cm<sup>2</sup>
- (2) 152 cm<sup>2</sup>
- (3) 240 cm<sup>2</sup>
- (4) 272 cm<sup>2</sup>

14. The figure below shows a box which can contain exactly 8 identical cubes. The volume of all the cubes is  $216 \text{ cm}^3$ . What is the length of a cube?



- (1) 6 cm  
(2) 9 cm  
(3) 3 cm  
(4) 27 cm
15. Samad bought some fruits.  $\frac{3}{5}$  of the fruits he bought were apples and the rest were oranges.  $\frac{1}{6}$  of the oranges and  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the apples that he bought were rotten. 240 of the fruits were rotten. What is the total number of oranges that Samad bought?

- (1) 60  
(2) 144  
(3) 360  
(4) 900







Rosyth School  
Term Assessment 2024 (Term 2)  
Mathematics  
Primary 6  
Paper 1

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Register No. \_\_\_\_\_

Class: Pr 6 - \_\_\_\_\_

Date: 3 May 2024

Parent's Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Total Time for Booklets A and B : 1 hour

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**BOOKLET B**

Instructions to Pupils:

1. Do not turn over this page until you are told to do so.
2. Follow all instructions carefully.
3. Answer all questions.
4. Use a dark blue or black ballpoint pen to write your answers in the space provided for each question.
5. Do not use correction fluid/tape or highlighters.
6. You are **not** allowed to use a calculator.

Section	Maximum Mark	Marks Obtained
Paper 1 (Booklet B)	25	

\* This booklet consists of 10 pages (including this cover page).

Questions 16 to 20 carry 1 mark each. Write your answers in the spaces provided. For questions which require units, give your answers in the units stated.

Do not write in this space

**All diagrams in this paper are not drawn to scale unless stated otherwise.**  
(5 marks)

16. Find the value of  $3j + 23$  when  $j = 14$ .

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

17. Name all the figures below with at least 1 line of symmetry.

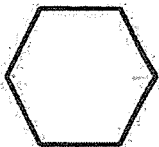


Figure A

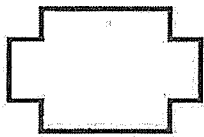


Figure B



Figure C

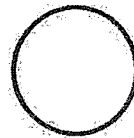


Figure D



Figure E

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

18. Find the value of  $\frac{2}{5} \div 8$ .  
Express your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

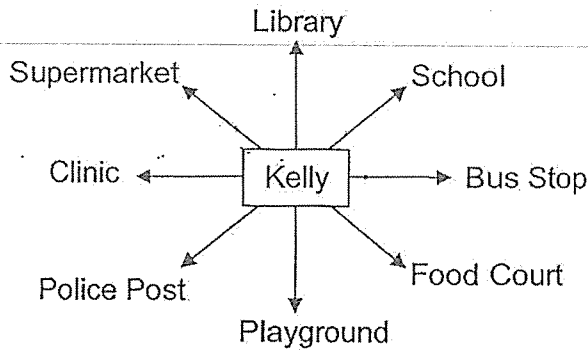
Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

19. In this month, Colin sold 200 more handphones than he sold the previous month. This was a 40% increase from the number of handphones he had sold the previous month. How many handphones did he sell this month?

Do not write  
in this space

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

20. Kelly faces the supermarket after turning  $135^\circ$  in an anti-clockwise direction.



Where was she facing at first?

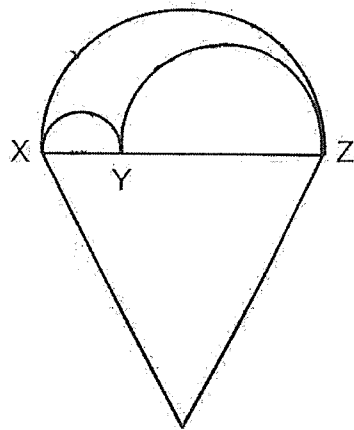
Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

Questions 21 to 30 carry 2 marks each. Show your workings clearly in the space provided for each question and write your answers in the spaces provided. For questions which require units, give your answers in the units stated.

Do not write in this space

**All diagrams in this paper are not drawn to scale unless stated otherwise.**  
(20 marks)

21. Kumar used some wires to make the following figure. The figure is made up of 3 semi-circle arcs and an equilateral triangle. Line XY is 10 cm and line YZ is 30 cm. Find the total length of the wires he used.  
(Take  $\pi = 3.14$ )

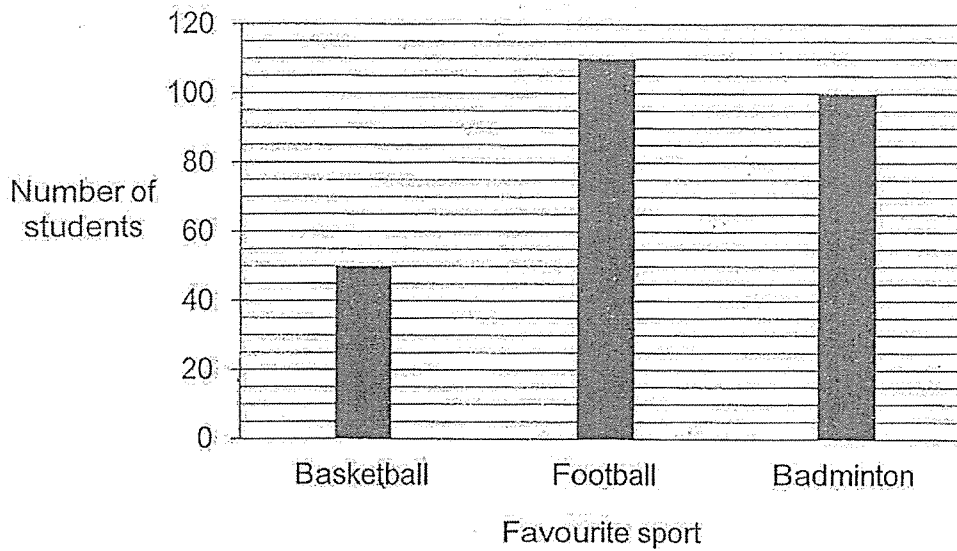


Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ cm



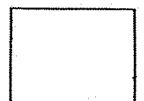
22. Students were asked to choose their favourite sport. The bar graph below shows the choices made by the students.

Do not write in this space



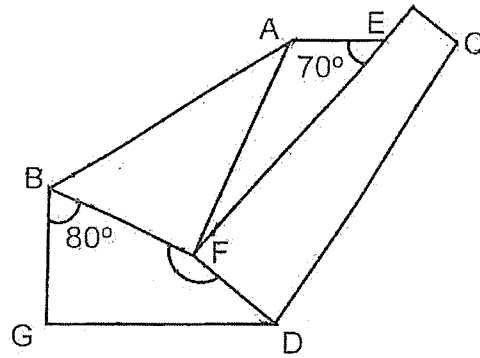
What fraction of students chose Badminton as their favourite sport? Express the fraction in its simplest form.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_



23. A rectangular piece of paper was folded along AB and CD to form the figure as shown below.  $\angle GBF = 80^\circ$  and  $\angle AEF = 70^\circ$ . Find  $\angle BFD$ .

Do not write  
in this space

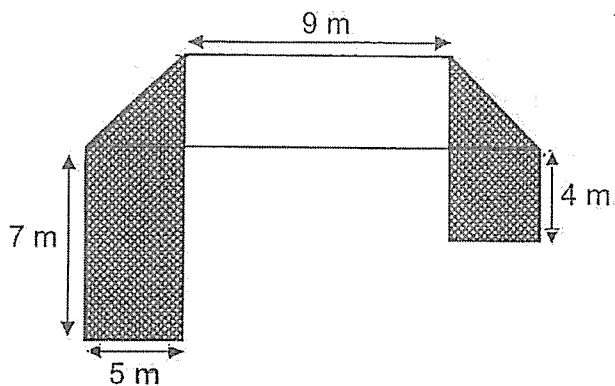


Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ $^\circ$



24. A rectangular cardboard, with patterns on one side, is folded to form the shape below. Find the area of the cardboard when unfolded.

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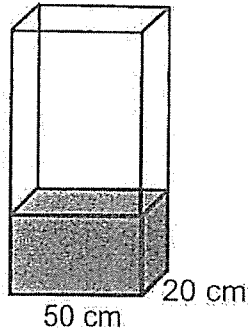


Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ m<sup>2</sup>

25. The ratio of the number of pens that David had to the number of pens that Paul had was 3 : 5. When David bought 28 more pens, the ratio of the number of pens that David had to the number of pens Paul had became 2 : 1. How many pens did Paul have?

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

26. The figure below shows a container that is  $\frac{1}{3}$  filled with water. Another 42 litres of water will fill the container to the brim. What is the height of the container?



Do not write  
in this space

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ cm

27. There are some beads in a box. The beads can be placed in bags of 6 and 8 with no beads leftover. When the beads are put into bags of 10, there will be 2 beads leftover. What is the smallest number of beads in the box?

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_



28. Kartini had a bottle of juice. She drank an equal amount of the juice each day. At the end of the 3<sup>rd</sup> day, she had 1320 millilitres of the juice left. At the end of the 7<sup>th</sup> day, she had half the bottle of juice left. How many litres of juice was there in the bottle at first?

Do not write  
in this space

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ ℓ

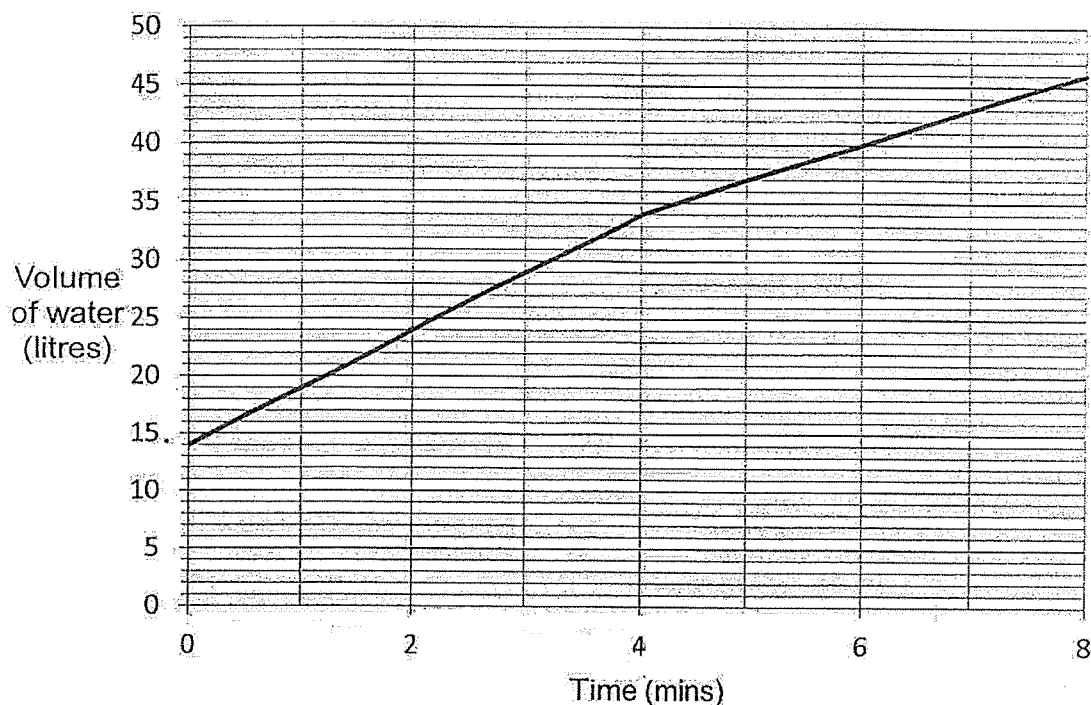
29. Adam had \$48 more than David. When David gave Adam \$21, Adam had four times as much money as David. How much money did David have at first?

Ans: \$ \_\_\_\_\_

30. The tank contained some water at first. Tap A was turned on to fill the tank with water at a constant rate. After 4 minutes, Tap B was turned on to drain water out of the tank at a constant rate.

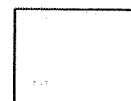
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The graph below shows the volume of water in the tank during the 8-minute period.

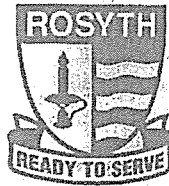


Each of the statements is either true, false or not possible to tell from the information given. For each statement, put a tick (✓) to indicate your answer.

Statement	True	False	Not possible to tell
Tap B drained water out of the tank at a rate of 2.5 litres/min.			
The capacity of the tank is 46 litres.			



End of paper  
Have you checked your work?



Rosyth School <sup>2</sup>  
Term Assessment 2024 (Term 1)  
Mathematics  
Primary 6  
Paper 2

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Register No. \_\_\_\_\_

Class: Pr-6 - \_\_\_\_\_

Date: 3 May 2024

Parent's Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Time: 1 h 30 min

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Instructions to Pupils:

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2. Follow all instructions carefully.
3. Answer all questions.
4. Use a dark blue or black ballpoint pen to write your answers in the space provided for each question.
5. Do not use correction fluid/tape or highlighters.
6. The use of an approved calculator is allowed.

Questions	Maximum Mark	Marks Obtained
Q 1 to 5	10	
Q 6 to 17	45	

Section	Maximum Mark	Marks Obtained
Paper 1	45	
Paper 2	55	
Total	100	

\* This booklet consists of 16 pages (including this cover page)

Questions 1 to 5 carry 2 marks each. Show your working clearly in the space provided for each question and write your answers in the spaces provided. For questions which require units, give your answers in the units stated.

Do not write  
in this space

(10 marks)

*All diagrams in this paper are not drawn to scale unless stated otherwise.*

1. Joe has two rectangular boxes of different sizes. The length, breadth and height of the larger box are twice those of the smaller box. He packed 48 identical cubes exactly into the smaller box. How many such cubes can be packed exactly into the larger box?

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

2. The ratio of Amy's present age to Samantha's present age is 4 : 7. 10 years ago, the ratio of Amy's age to Samantha's age was 1 : 3. What is Samantha's present age?

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

3. Ken completed a race in 160 seconds. He was 45 seconds slower than Raju. Hassan was 10 seconds faster than Raju. How long, in minutes and seconds, did Hassan take to complete the race?

Do not write  
in this space

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ min \_\_\_\_\_ s

4. Wendy can make  $(3n + 4)$  muffins in one day. Katelyn can make  $4n$  more muffins than Wendy in one day. Katelyn and Wendy can make a total of 128 muffins in one day. Find the value of  $n$ .

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

5. Jane parked her car at a car-park from 12.35 pm to 5.20 pm. The parking rates are shown in the table below. How much did she have to pay for parking?

First hour	\$4.60
Every 30 minutes or part thereof	\$2.00

Do not write  
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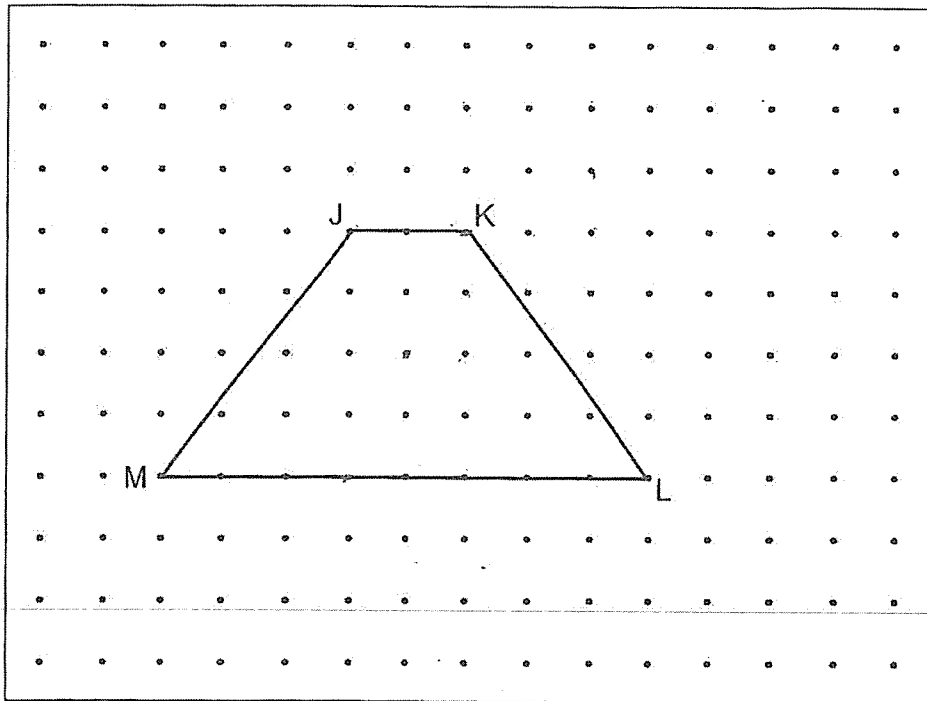
Ans: \$ \_\_\_\_\_

For Questions 6 to 17, show your working clearly in the space provided for each question and write your answers in the spaces provided. The number of marks available is shown in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part-question. For questions which require units, give your answers in the units stated. (45 marks)

Do not write in this space

*All diagrams in this paper are not drawn to scale unless stated otherwise.*

6. A trapezium JKLM is drawn on a square grid inside a box.

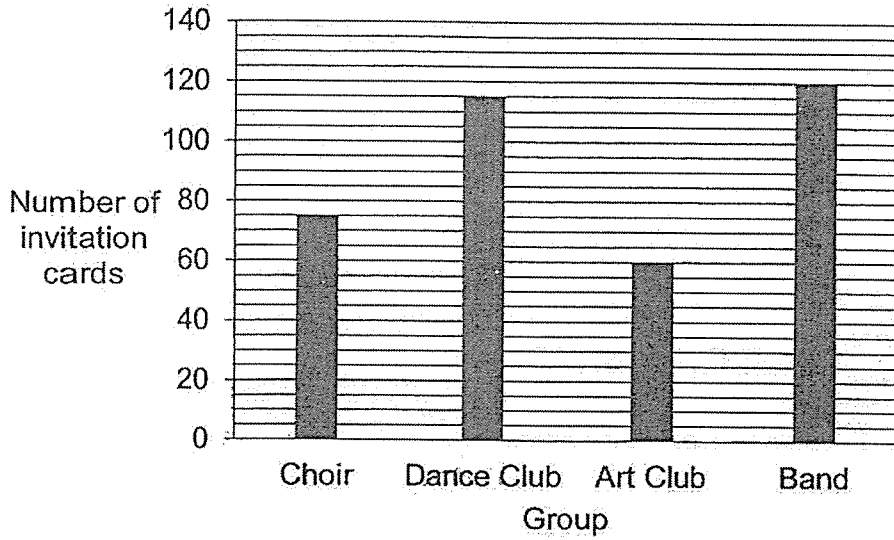


By joining dots on the grid with straight lines, draw a triangle KLP such that its area is half the area of the trapezium JKLM. [3]



7. Kovan Primary School is having a musical. Mrs Teo is in charge of printing invitation cards needed by each group for the musical.

Do not write  
in this space



The table below shows the cost of printing invitation cards at a printing shop.

Printing Charges	
First 200 cards	\$2.00 each
Next 100 cards	\$1.50 each
Every additional card	\$0.60 each

How much did Mrs Teo have to pay for the total number of invitation cards printed for the four groups?

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ [3]



8. The ratio of the number of adults to the number of children at a concert was 5 : 3. The price of one adult ticket was \$45 while the price of a child ticket was \$23. The total amount of money collected from the sale of tickets was \$5292. How many adults attended the concert?

Do not write  
in this space

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ [3]

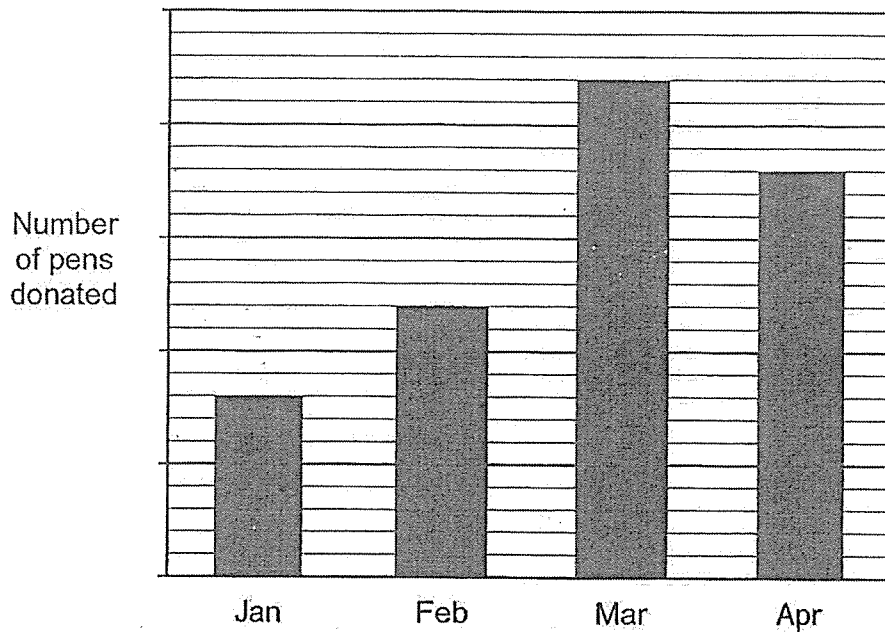
9. Mr Samad spent  $\frac{1}{6}$  of his money on 2 shirts and 3 jackets. Each jacket cost twice as much as each shirt. He then spent  $\frac{2}{5}$  of his remaining money on a wallet. He spent \$23.80 more on the wallet than on the 2 shirts. How much money did Mr Samad have at first?

Do not write  
in this space

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ [3]

10. The bar graph shows the number of pens donated by Class 6K from January to April. The number of pens donated is not shown on the scale.

Do not write  
in this space



- (a) What was the percentage increase in the number of pens donated from January to February?

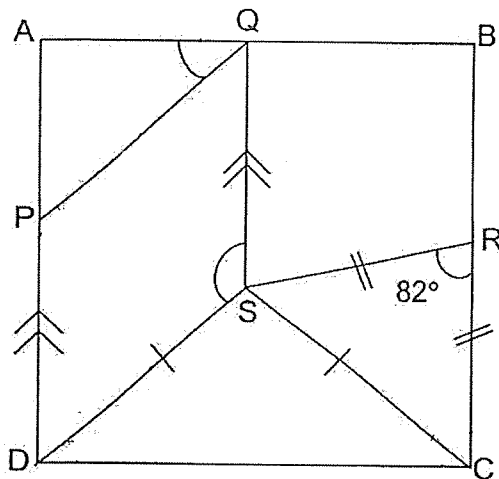
Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

- (b) The average number of pens donated in a month from January to April was 45. How many pens did Class 6K donate in April?

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

11. ABCD is a square and PQSD is a parallelogram. RSC and SDC are isosceles triangles.  $RS = RC$  and  $SC = SD$ .  $\angle SRC = 82^\circ$ .

Do not write  
in this space



(a) Find  $\angle QSD$ .

Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

(b) Find  $\angle AQP$ .

Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

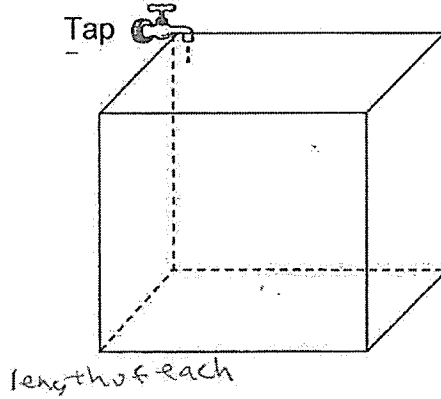
12. Rianne had some beads. She gave  $\frac{2}{9}$  of her beads to her mother. Her sister then took  $\frac{1}{5}$  of her remaining beads and an additional 22 beads. Rianne was then left with 34 beads. How many beads did Rianne have at first?

Do not write  
in this space

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ [4]

13. The tap was turned on for 40 minutes to fill the empty cubical tank to the brim as shown in the diagram below. Then some water in the tank was poured to fill 180 bottles of  $150 \text{ cm}^3$  each completely. In the end, there was 5.768 litres of water left in the tank.

Do not write in this space



- (a) What was the side of the cubical tank?

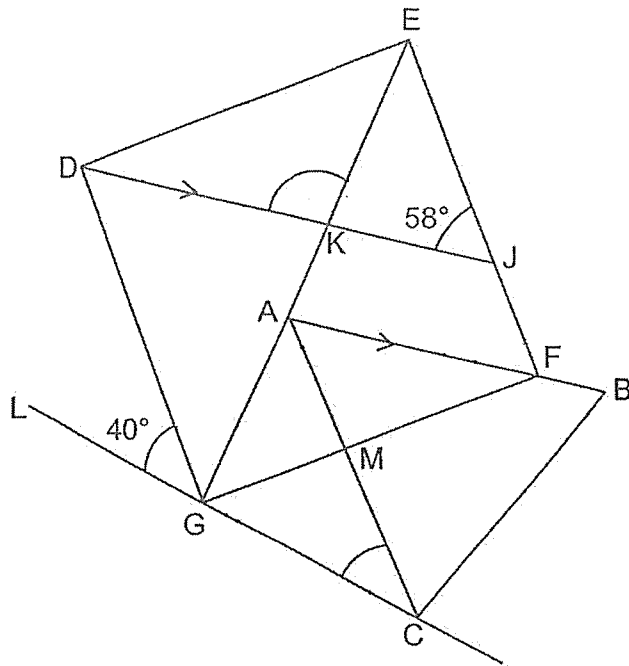
Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

- (b) How many  $\text{cm}^3$  of water was flowing out of Tap A in a minute?

Ans: (b) \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

14. In the figure below, LGC is a straight line. ABC is an equilateral triangle and DEFG is a square. DJ is parallel to AB.  $\angle DGL = 40^\circ$  and  $\angle EJK = 58^\circ$ .

Do not write in this space



(a) Find  $\angle DKE$ .

Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

(b) Find  $\angle ACG$ .

Ans: (b) \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

15. Matthew had \$72 more than Cayden. Matthew spent 90% of his money and Cayden spent 40% of his. In the end, Cayden has twice as much money as Matthew. How much money did Matthew have at first?

Do not write  
in this space

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ [4]



16. The pattern below is made up of shaded and unshaded squares.

Do not write in this space

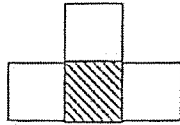


Figure 1

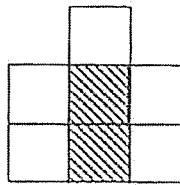


Figure 2

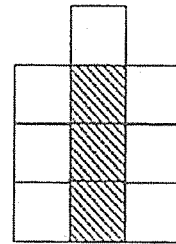


Figure 3

The table below shows the number of shaded squares, unshaded squares and total number of squares for each figure.

Figure Number	Number of Shaded Squares	Number of Unshaded Squares	Total Number of Squares
1	1	3	4
2	2	5	7
3	3	7	10
4	4	9	13
...	...	...	...
10	10	(a) _____	(a) _____

[1]

- (a) Complete the table by indicating the number of unshaded squares and total number of squares for Figure 10.
- (b) Find the total number of squares in Figure 22.

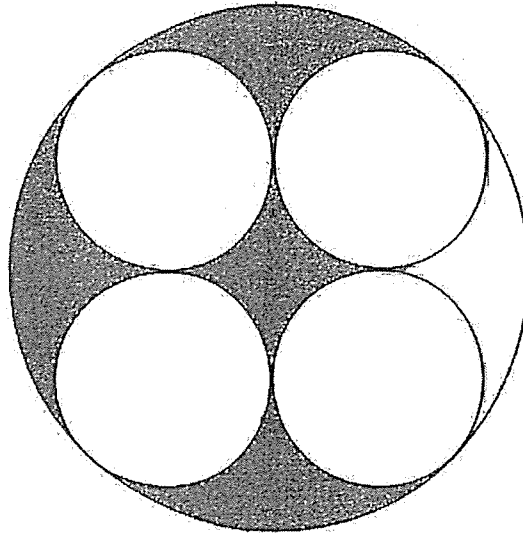
Ans: (b) \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

- (c) What Figure Number has 79 unshaded squares?

Ans: (c) \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

17. The figure is made up of 4 identical circles of diameter 30 cm inside a larger circle with a diameter of 72 cm. Find the total area of all the shaded parts.

(Take  $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$ )  
3.14



Do not write  
in this space

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ [5]



End of paper  
Have you checked your work?

SCHOOL : ROSYTH SCHOOL  
 LEVEL : PRIMARY 6  
 SUBJECT : MATH  
 TERM : 2024 WA2

Q 1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q10
4	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	2	2
Q 11	Q12	Q13	Q14	Q15					
4	4	2	3	3					

16)	65
17)	A,B,D
18)	$\frac{1}{20}$
19)	700
20)	Bus Stop
21)	$3.14 \times 40 \times \frac{1}{2} = 3.14 \times 2 = 62.8$ $62.8 \times 2 + 40 \times 3$ $= 125.6 + 120 = 245.6\text{cm}$
22)	Total $\rightarrow 50 \times 110 + 100$ $= 160 + 100 = 260$  Fraction $\rightarrow \frac{100}{200} = \frac{5}{13}$
23)	$170^\circ$
24)	150m <sup>2</sup>
25)	20
26)	63cm
27)	72
28)	1.68
29)	\$51
30)	False Not possible to tell

Word Problem Worksheet  
& Solutions  
Rosyth Paper 2  
P6 Mathematics WA2 2024

Show your working clearly in the space provided for each question and write your answers in the spaces provided. Questions can be found at the end of the worksheet.

1. 1 big box =  $2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8$  small boxes  
 1 small box = 48 cubes  
 8 small boxes =  $48 \times 8 = 384$  cubes
- 

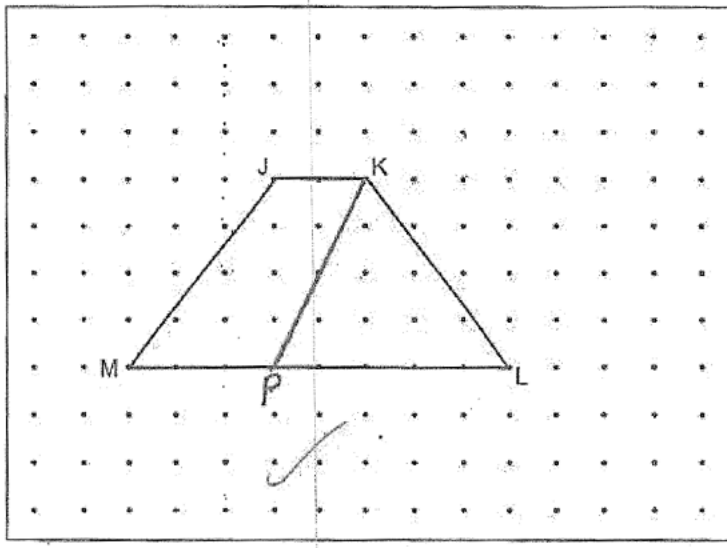
- 2.
- |                  | Amy | Samantha | Difference |       |
|------------------|-----|----------|------------|-------|
| Ratio now        | 4   | 7        | 3          |       |
|                  | 8u  | 14u      | 6          | (x2u) |
| Ratio 10 yrs ago | 1   | 3        | 2          |       |
|                  | 3u  | 9u       | 6          | (x3u) |
- Difference between 10 yrs =  $14u - 9u = 5u$   
 $5u = 10$   
 $u = 2$   
 Samantha's age now is  $14u = 14 \times 2 = 28$
- 

3. Hassan's time =  $160 - 45 - 10 = 105$  sec  
 = 1 min 45 sec
- 

4. Total =  $3n + 4 + 3n + 4 + 4n = 10n + 8$   
 $10n + 8 = 128$   
 $n = 120 \div 10 = 12$
- 

5. Total paid =  $4.60 + 4 \times 4 = \$20.60$
-

6.



Ans: See figure

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7. Total cards =  $75 + 115 + 60 + 120 = 370$

Total paid =  $\$2 \times 200 + \$1.50 \times 100 + \$0.60 \times 70 = \$592$

Ans: \$592

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8. 1 group of 5 adults and 3 children cost =  $5 \times \$45 + 3 \times \$23 = \$294$   
 No of such groups =  $5292 \div 294 = 18$   
 Total number of adults =  $18 \times 5 = 90$

Ans: 90

9.

$8u \times 6 = 48u$				
2 shirts & 3 jackets				Wallet = 16u

$8u$				
$3 \text{ jackets} = 6 \text{ shirts} = 6u$			$2 \text{ shirts} = 2u$	

Difference =  $16u - 2u = 14u = \$23.80$

$u = 23.80 \div 14 = 1.70$

Money at first =  $48u = 48 \times 1.70 = \$81.60$

Ans: \$81.60

10. a)

$$\text{Jan} = 8u$$

$$\text{Feb} = 12u$$

$$\text{Increase} = 12u - 8u = 4u$$

$$\text{Percent increase} = \frac{4u}{8u} \times 100 = 50\%$$

b)

$$\text{Average} = 45$$

$$\text{Total} = 45 \times 4 = 180$$

$$\text{Total unit} - \text{Jan to April} = 8u + 12u + 22u + 18u$$

$$= 60u$$

$$60u = 180$$

$$u = 3$$

$$18u = 18 \times 3 = 54$$

Ans: a) 50%

b) 54

---

11. a)

$$\angle RCS = \frac{1}{2} \times (180 - 82) = 49^\circ$$

$$\angle SCD = 90 - 49 = 41^\circ$$

$$\angle SDC = 41^\circ$$

$$\angle PDS = 90 - 41 = 49^\circ$$

$$\angle QSD = 180 - 49 = 131^\circ$$

b)

$$\angle DPQ = 131^\circ$$

$$\angle APQ = 180 - 131 = 49^\circ$$

$$\angle AQP = 180 - 90 - 49 = 41^\circ$$

Ans: a) 131°

b) 41°

---



12.

45u								
Given to mother = 10u		Remainder = 35u = 5 x 7u						

Let number of beads at first =  $45u$  (9 x 5)

Number of beads given to mother =  $\frac{2}{9} \times 45u = 10u$

Number of beads for sister =  $\frac{1}{5} \times 35u + 22 = 7u + 22$

Left =  $45u - 10u - 7u - 22 = 28u - 22$

$28u - 22 = 34$

$28u = 34 + 22 = 56$

$u = 2$

Number of beads at first =  $45u = 45 \times 2 = 90$

Ans: 90

13. a)

180 bottles =  $180 \times 150 = 27\,000 \text{ cm}^3$

Total volume of water =  $27000 + 5768 = 32\,768 \text{ cm}^3$

=  $32 \times 32 \times 32$

Length of cubicle tank = 32 cm

b)

40 min  $\rightarrow 32768 \text{ cm}^3$

1 min  $\rightarrow 32768 \div 40 = 819.2 \text{ cm}^3$

Ans: a) 32 cm

b)  $819.2 \text{ cm}^3$

14. a)

$$\angle DEG = 45^\circ$$

$$\angle EKJ = 180 - 45 - 58 = 77^\circ$$

$$\angle DKE = 180 - 77 = 103^\circ$$

b)

$$\angle AFJ = 58^\circ$$

$$\angle KAF = 77^\circ$$

$$\angle BAC = 60^\circ \text{ (equilateral)}$$

$$\angle CGF = 180 - 40 - 90 = 50^\circ$$

$$\angle CQG = 180 - 77 - 60 = 43^\circ$$

$$\angle ACG = 180 - 43 - 50 = 87^\circ$$

Ans: a)  $103^\circ$

b)  $87^\circ$

---

15.

10%	Matthew spent 90%	\$72
60%	Cayden spent 40%	

In the end, (not to scale)

Matthew	Plus	
Left	10% of	
10%	\$72 =	
	\$7.20	
Cayden	\$7.20	50% - \$7.20
10%		
	1u	1u

$$50\% - \$7.20 = 10\% + 7.20$$

$$40\% = 14.40$$

$$100\% = 14.40 \times 100 \div 40 = \$36$$

$$\text{Amount Matthew had at first} = 36 + 72 = \$108$$

Ans: \$108

16. a)

$$\text{Number of unshaded square} = 2n + 1 \quad (n = \text{figure no})$$

$$21, 31$$

b)

$$\text{Total number of squares} = 2n + 1 + n = 3n + 1$$

$$= 3 \times 22 + 1 \quad (n = 22)$$

$$= 67$$

c)

$$2n + 1 = 79$$

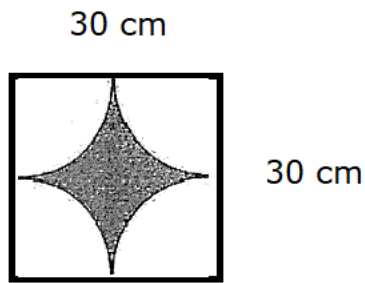
$$n = \frac{1}{2} \times 78 = 39$$

Ans: a) 21, 31

b) 67

c) 39

17.



$$\text{Area of shaded star above} = 30 \times 30 - 3.14 \times 15 \times 15 = 193.5 \text{ cm}^2$$

Area of unshaded arc on right hand side of figure

$$= \frac{1}{4} (\text{area of big circle minus area of 4 small circle minus area of star above})$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} (72 \times 72 \times \pi - 4 \times 30 \times 30 \times \pi - 193.5) = 262.485 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{Shaded area of figure} = 262.486 \times 3 + 193.5 = 980.955 \text{ cm}^2$$

Ans: 980.955 cm<sup>2</sup>